#### November 13, 2024 Public Meeting - Pahvant Valley Groundwater Management Plan

#### **Division of Water Rights**



Teresa Wilhelmsen | State Engineer Jim Reese | Assistant State Engineer Terry Monroe | Regional Engineer

### Agenda

- 1. Welcome/Introduction
- Summary of Groundwater Hydrology Study by UGS Staff
- 3. Groundwater Management Plan Discussion
- 4. Policy, Current Work, and Next Steps
- 5. Questions/Comments



# Groundwater Management Plans



### Groundwater Management Plans

- Legislation enacted in 2006
- Established Section 73-5-15 of Utah Code
- Tool to help the State Engineer distribute

groundwater



(2)(a) The state engineer may regulate groundwater withdrawals within a specific groundwater basin by adopting a groundwater management plan in accordance with this section for any groundwater basin or aquifer or combination of hydrologically connected groundwater basins or aquifers.



(1) As used in this section:

(a) "Critical management area" means a groundwater basin in which the groundwater withdrawals consistently exceed the safe yield.

(b) "Safe yield" means the amount of groundwater that can be withdrawn from a groundwater basin over a period of time without exceeding the long-term recharge of the basin or unreasonably affecting the basin's physical and chemical integrity.



(2)(b) The objectives of a groundwater management plan are to:

- (i) limit groundwater withdrawals to safe yield;
- (ii) protect physical integrity of the aquifer; and
- (iii) protect water quality



### Safe Yield

- Recharge is a starting point
- May be less than recharge to protect physical integrity of the aquifer and water quality
- Recharge is verified from a water budget
  - Inflows (recharge) = Outflows (discharge) +
    Change in storage



(3)(b) The state engineer shall base the provisions of a groundwater management plan on the principles of prior appropriation

(4)(c) but may consider voluntary arrangements



# Implementing A Groundwater Management Plan

- Requires significant scientific research and reporting
- Requires meetings and notices
- Open to comments and suggestions
- Respect all existing Water Rights and uses
- Subject to judicial review



# **Groundwater Policy**

### Pahvant Valley



#### Current Sevier River Basin Groundwater Policy (Includes Pahvant Valley)

- Policy was adopted November 5, 1997
- Surface and groundwater are closed to all new consumptive appropriations
- All new water development will be based on the acquisition and changing of existing water rights
- The State Engineer will consider applications which seek to move direct flow or storage water rights to groundwater sources on a case-by-case basis
  - The primary criteria that will be considered for such applications is impairment of other water rights, including that no enlargement of the underlying water right(s) occurs.



For permanent changes, other statutory requirements set forth under Title 73, Chapter 3, Sections 3 and 8 of the Utah Code Annotated will be considered.

### Current Sevier River Basin Policy (Includes Pahvant Valley) - Cont.

- The State Engineer's policy on Applications for Permanent and Temporary Change of Water within the basin will be flexible.
- Applications for Permanent and Temporary Change of Water which seek to change the period of use that is less than a full year to year-round uses will be considered on a case-by-case basis. Such applications will be critically evaluated to ensure that the diversion pattern of the new uses will not impair other water rights.
- Requests for Reinstatement and Extension of Time will be critically reviewed.
- Applications submitting Proof of Diversion and Use of Water on water rights involving changes from irrigation to other uses will be required to submit data and/or maps showing the lands being taken out of production.



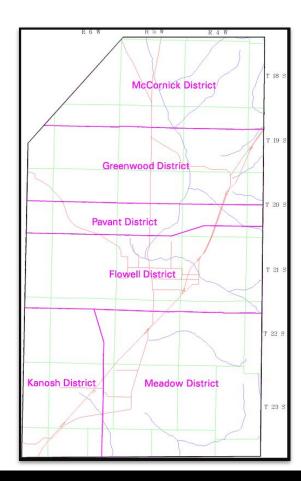
### Additional Appropriation Policy for Pahvant Valley

- As of February 20, 2003, Pahvant Valley is closed to all new appropriations of water
- Applications filed prior to the 2003 policy letter will be process under the previous policy, which was:
  - Annual withdrawal cannot exceed 1.0 acre-foot
  - The well must be located outside of the service area of a public or private water supply
  - The beneficial use is restricted to 1 family, irrigation of 0.1 acre, and 5 equivalent livestock units
  - If the application is approved, the applicant will be allowed 5 years in which to submit proof of appropriation.



### Pahvant Groundwater Districts

- Pahvant Valley has been managed based upon six groundwater districts since approximately 1965:
  - McCornick District
  - Greenwood District
  - Pavant District
  - Flowell District
  - Meadow District
  - Kanosh District
- Changes of points of diversions between districts are not allowed.





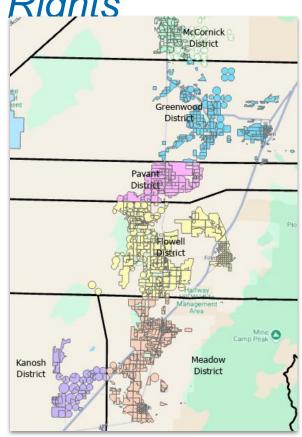
# **Current Work**

### Pahvant Valley



### Current Work - Division of Water Rights

- Audit of all established water rights:
  - Priority
  - Status of water right (certificate, underground water claims, approved, unapproved, etc.)
  - Verify sole supply vs supplemental
  - Verify beneficial use irrigation acreage
- Summarize findings of audit





### Next Steps

#### **Division of Water Rights:**

- 1. Determine safe yield
- 2. Complete water right audit
- 3. Determine measurement needs
- 4. Update diversion/depletion estimates
- 5. Review public comments
- 6. Hold additional meetings

#### Water Users:

- 1. Submit comments
- 2. Form committee
- 3. Meter
- 4. Participate in the process



### **Questions/Comments**

Please send us your comments!

#### Email:

waterrights@utah.gov

Subject: Public Comment Regarding Pahvant GWMP

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Groundwater Management Plan Webpage