Public Meeting - Water Right Adjudication Spanish Fork / Mapleton Subdivision Area 51, Book 8

Division of Water Rights

June 10, 2025



Agenda

- Why did I receive a summons?
- Water Right and Adjudication Overview
- Adjudication Process
- Anticipated Timeline
- Questions
 - Staff Consultation



Email: waterrights_adjudication@utah.gov

Why did I receive a summons?

- Summons are sent to <u>all known water right holders</u> and <u>all property owners</u>.
- Also published in a local newspaper.
- This is done to make the general adjudication comprehensive.





What is a Water Right?

A **water right** is a right to divert and beneficially use water. The defining elements of a typical water right will include:

- A defined nature of beneficial use
- A priority date
- A defined *quantity* of water allowed for diversion by flow rate (cfs) and/or by volume (acre-feet)
- A specified *point of diversion* and source of water
 - Examples: Well, Spring box, Head-gates
- A specified place of beneficial use

A water right is NOT:

- A share in an irrigation company.
- Water provided by a municipality.





Irrigation Shares & Share Statements

 If your right is based on ownership of shares in a local irrigation company, you typically don't need to file a Water User's Claim. The irrigation company will file on your behalf. However, shareholders may file if desired.

Local Examples:

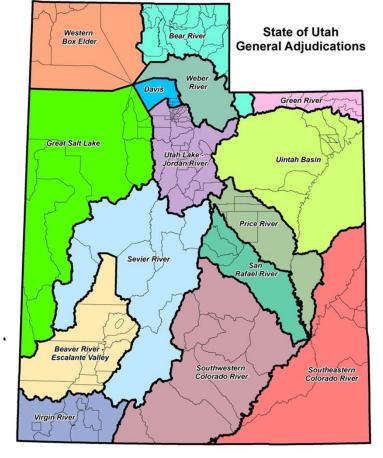
- Strawberry Water Users Association
- Strawberry High Line Canal Company
- Spanish Fork South Irrigation Company
- Springville Irrigation Company





What is a General Adjudication?

- Action in State District Court
- Joins and binds <u>all</u> water users and the State Engineer (Division of Water Rights)
- Governed by Utah State Code: Title 73,
 Chapter 4
- To determine the nature and extent of <u>all</u> existing water rights within each drainage.





Why Do We Conduct General Adjudications?

- Bring all claims onto the permanent record:
 - Pre-Statutory Claims
 - Diligence Claims (1903)
 - Underground Water Claims (1935)

Article 17, Utah Constitution: All existing rights to the use of any of the waters in this State for any useful or beneficial purpose, are hereby recognized and confirmed

- Federal Reserve Rights
 - Winter's Doctrine (1908)
 - McCarran Amendment (1952)
- Increased clarity to the water rights picture.
- Remove/reduce rights which have been wholly or partially forfeited through non-use.

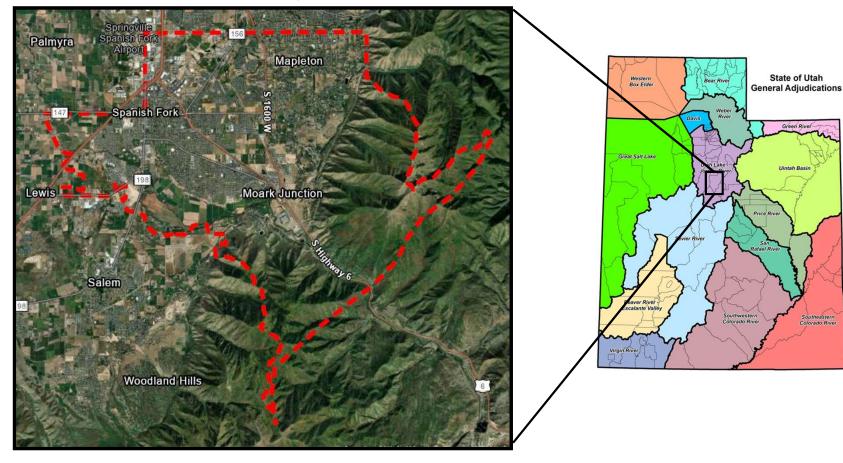


 To obtain final comprehensive decrees on all water rights within the respective drainage.

Spanish Fork / Mapleton Subdivision Boundary

Statistics:

Total number of water rights on record: 694 Most rights of record are underground wells Number of land owners notified: 17,892





The Adjudication Process

Phase 1:

Notice to File Claims









Notice to File Claims (90 Days)

Summons and

Petition

Notice

Summons

Public Meeting



Phase 2: List of Unclaimed Rights and Final Summons

6

List of Unclaimed **Rights**

90

90 Days to File Objection

Public Meeting



Final Summons



Objection **Resolution & Decree**

Phase 3: Proposed Determination and



Claim Investigation



Proposed Determination



90 Days to File Objection



Public Meeting



Objection **Resolution & Decree**



Phase 1: Summons and Notice to File Claims

Phase 1: Summons and Notice to File Claims



Petition

Notice

Summons

Public Meeting

Notice to File Claims (90 Days)

Not typically relevant today, but all of the general stream adjudications began with a petition for action.

A notice of commencement is published in the local newspaper.

The summons is mailed to water right owners and property owners. It is also published in the local newspaper.

An initial public meeting is held to inform water users of the adjudication process.

The notice to file a Water Users
Claim within 90
days is given. A claimant that does not participate may be prevented from asserting a claim in the future.



Water User's Claim

IN THE MATTER OF THE GEN DETERMINATION OF RIGHTS TO USE OF ALL THE WATER, SURFACE AND UNDERGROUND,	THE	
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- The water user must complete a Water User's Claim and <u>file with the State</u> <u>Engineer or the District Court</u> for each water right.
- Due to complexity of defining water rights,
 Adjudication staff can help the water user in completing the claim.
- State Engineer files the claim with the Court on behalf of the water user as a courtesy.
- Claims are only required on <u>perfected</u>
 <u>rights</u> (i.e., certificated rights, decreed
 rights, and diligence claims). <u>All entities</u>
 that own a water right in the adjudication
 area must file a claim.
- Irrigation Company <u>shareholders are not</u> <u>normally required</u> to submit a claim.

Water User's Claim

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How do I file my WUC with the State Engineer?

- 1) Make sure you agree with the information on the WUC or make necessary adjustments
- 2) Sign and date the WUC
- 3) File with the State Engineer's office
 - a) Mail to: 1594 West North Temple, Suite 220 PO Box 146300 Salt Lake City, UT 84114-3600
 - b) **Email:** waterrights_adjudication@utah.gov
 - c) **Hand deliver**
 - d) Help session
 - i) Help session information will be included in a future mailing



Phase 2: List of Unclaimed Rights and Final Summons

Phase 2: List of Unclaimed Rights and Final Summons



List of Unclaimed **Rights**

90 Days to File Objection

Public Meeting Final Summons

Objection **Resolution & Decree**

Any known rights not claimed are published on the List of Unclaimed Rights which is published with the court. Notice is also given to all claimants. Any dissatisfied party may object within 90 days.

A second public meeting is held to discuss the List of **Unclaimed Rights** and how to file an objection.

The State **Engineer makes** a final search for potential claimants and publishes a final summons.

Objections to the List of Unclaimed Rights are resolved and the court renders a decree.



Phase 3: Proposed Determination and Final Decree

Phase 3: Proposed

Determination and Final Decree



Division staff
evaluates and
maps the claims.
A State
Engineer's
Recommendation
(SER) is
prepared.

The Proposed
Determination
represents the
State Engineer's
recommendation
to the court for
each water right.

Any dissatisfied party may object within 90 days.

A final public meeting is held to discuss the Proposed Determination and how to file an objection.

Objections to the Proposed Determination are resolved and the court renders a decree.



Anticipated Timeline

July 10, 2025 (Planned):

- Notice to file claims; 90-day claim filing period.
- Help session July 16

November 8, 2025 (Tentative):

Claim investigation begins

May 2026:

List of Unclaimed Rights; Public Meeting, 90-day objection period

April 2027:

Proposed Determination; Public Meeting; 90-day objection period

2029:

Interlocutory Decree





Common Issues

- Why isn't my name on the water right?
 - A Water User's Claim (WUC) does not update ownership on the State Engineer's records
 - Submit a Report of Conveyance (ROC) to update ownership information
 - If you are the successor in interest of the water right but ownership is not up to date, you may still file a claim



Common Issues

30-Day Extensions

 Must be requested during the original 90-day period to file claims

Reminder:

- 30-Day Extension is requested from the Division.
 - chasemcdonald@utah.gov, or;
 - waterrights_adjudication@utah.gov





Will I lose my water right?

- Water users who are <u>currently using their water right</u> in conformance with the records on file have <u>nothing to worry about</u> as long as they file a Water User's Claim.
- If the water use have fallen **out of use for 7-years or more**, the water right or a portion of it may be recommended to be **disallowed** in the proposed determination.
- Individuals using water without a water right of record are required to submit a claim during the adjudication or risk being barred from future claims and use.





What happens to forfeited water rights?

- Utah Code § 73-1-4(2)(c)(iv): If in a judicial action a court declares a water right forfeited, on the date on which the water right is forfeited:
 - (A) the right to beneficially use the water reverts to the public; and
 - (B) the water made available by forfeiture:
 - (I) first, satisfies other water rights in the hydrologic system in order of priority date; and
 - (II) second, may be appropriated as provided in this title.





Questions?

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Website Tour



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